

Medizinische Fakultät Mannheim der Universität Heidelberg



Universitätsklinikum Mannheim

Module Handbook

Heidelberg University Medical Faculty Mannheim Master of Science "Translational Medical Research"

Period of Study:	Two semesters full time; yearly intake (winter term)
Type of Study:	Consecutive; research oriented
Areas of Study:	Molecular Biology; Clinical Research
Location:	Medical Faculty Mannheim/ UMM
Fees:	General fees at Heidelberg University https://www.uni-heidelberg.de/en/study/management-of-studies/semester-fees
ECTS credits:	60
Modules:	Four teaching modules with practical experience and a final research/thesis module
Target Group:	Graduates in medicine/ health sciences/ life sciences with 1st degree equivalent to 240 ECTS

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1 Quality objectives and overview

1.1 Preamble: Qualification objectives at Heidelberg University

In accordance with its mission statement and constitution, Heidelberg University's degree courses have subject-related, transdisciplinary and occupational objectives. They aim to provide a comprehensive academic education equipping graduates for the world of work.

Consequently, the following competence profile is included in module handbooks as a profile of skills valid for all disciplines. It is applied to the specific objectives of the individual courses and implemented in curricula and modules.

The main points of the competence profile are the following:

- Developing subject-related skills with a pronounced research orientation
- Developing the ability to engage in transdisciplinary dialogue
- Developing practice-related problem-solving skills
- Developing personal and social skills
- Promoting the willingness to assume social responsibility on the basis of the skills acquired

1.2 Profile of the degree programme MSc Translational Medical Research

One of the major aims of translational medical research is to translate knowledge, mechanisms, and techniques of basic molecular and cellular research into new approaches for diagnosis and therapy of disease, and also to translate clinical observations back to the laboratory, and back to basic research questions.

Therefore, this Master programme focuses on the interface between experimental basic science and clinical medicine, and methods and models required for translation across this interface. It trains students with a first university degree (e.g. BSc or medical degree) in the interdisciplinary field of translational medical research between research laboratory and clinics. The MSc Translational Medical Research programme's subject-related and transdisciplinary qualification objectives are closely interrelated.

1.3 Subject-related qualification objectives

Graduates of the MSc in Translational Medical Research (TMR) are able to

- judge and value the latest research in the fields of molecular and cellular biology of medical disorders
- describe and explain disease processes at the molecular and cellular levels
- appraise and critique clinical study design, drug development as well as ethical issues and formalities regarding research
- assess and discuss cutting-edge methods and current problems in diagnosis and therapy of medical disorders
- define and value key stakeholders involved in the translational process, including in the translation towards industry
- can apply their thorough knowledge about the principles of translational research techniques to a broad range of medical questions

They have acquired the ability to

- write a review article, create a research proposal and evaluate proposals from others
- present and defend their research orally using a variety of different media

- independently formulate research projects in translational medicine, including identifying the research question, the methodology for its solution, and the impact of the results at a practice and policy level
- autonomously work on a specific research project in a laboratory or clinical setting and participate actively in lab routines such as journal clubs, progress reports and academic discussion

In addition to all of the above topics, students have a deepened knowledge in the areas from which they have chosen practical courses.

MSc TMR graduates have a clear appreciation of the interdisciplinary action needed and the competence to communicate to bridge the gap between basic science and clinical research, diagnosis and therapy.

1.4 Trans- and multidisciplinary qualification objectives

Graduates of the MSc in Translational Medical Research (TMR) are able to:

- independently identify, select and acquire knowledge and apply this knowledge in practical situations
- identify, examine and critically analyze information from different sources in order to develop innovative and creative solutions to research problems
- write research proposals and review articles that demonstrate independent thinking
- discuss questions and findings with others in their field as well as in an interdisciplinary setting using a variety of media
- select the relevant practical tools to answer research questions and work with these tools in a collaborative setting
- design and manage projects, including appropriate timing and keeping of deadlines
- actively participate in an international, multi-cultural and multi-disciplinary team, through, e,g., contribution of experimental work and discussion
- provide, accept and consider constructive criticism

1.5 Possible career options

Students who successfully complete the translational medical research programme are ideally placed to take advantage of a broad range of employment opportunities in academia, clinics and industry. Progress in diagnosis and therapy in medicine, in particular concerning diseases such as cancer, vascular disorders, or nervous system disorders, is no longer achievable without the competent integration of know-how and knowledge at the levels of molecular biology, systems biology and clinical pathophysiology. Additionally, when it comes to developing a new diagnostic tool or therapeutic from the bench to the clinical application, the students graduating from the MSc in Translational Medical Research programme will have decisive advantages over students qualified in classical study tracks such as biology, engineering or medicine. Therefore, our graduates have good perspectives both in academia as well as in industry. They are well-prepared to continue with an MD or PhD programme in a basic or applied research or clinical setting. Qualified researchers with at least a Masters degree are also needed in other employment areas e.g. for the validation of translational safety biomarkers, surrogate markers for vascular endpoints, pain research, new tools for the development of novel therapies in psychiatric disorders and neurodegenerative diseases etc.

Examples for employers in academia include Universities, biomedical research organizations such as those found in the Helmholtz Gemeinschaft, Blaue Liste institutions and Max-Planck institutes. Examples in the pharmaceutical industry include Bayer Schering, Merck, Roche, Sanofi Aventis, Novartis and many more. Similar openings are available to TMR graduates in academic and industrial research organizations abroad. Furthermore, students who already obtained or will obtain a Medical degree often continue as clinician scientists and participate in clinical and/ or experimental laboratory studies.

1.6 Special aspects

1.6.1 Reasons for cumulative exams

Since the TMR Master program modules aim to endow students with a comprehensive skill set in the respective topic and area, a single final module exam would not be suitable. Instead, multiple choice exams in the key teaching modules are supplemented by written or oral assignments by individual students or in groups to adequately check the acquisition of competences, and to increase their long-term gain in knowledge and experience.

1.6.2 Types of teaching, learning and assessment

The types of teaching, learning and assessment are listed for each module. Details will also be communicated in the first information session of the program, and will also be distributed to the students in written form. Furthermore, specific evaluation criteria and evaluation sheets used for grading will be made available to the students in parallel to the respective assignments and during their preparation for exams.

1.6.3 The International Master in Innovative Medicine

A small number of students from the EACEA-supported Erasmus Mundus Joint Master Degree (EMJMD) "International Master in Innovative Medicine" (IMIM) study the TMR programme as one of their two semesters of a 120 ECTS (four semester) international Master's programme. They spend another year a partner university such as Uppsala Universitet (Sweden) or Rijksuniversiteit Groningen (The Netherlands) and will receive a double degree from the respective universities that they studied at. This track is only open if announced, to students who have applied for and have been accepted as students of the international EMJMD programme "IMIM" by the main partner, Rijksuniversiteit Groningen. For details of IMIM, please see <u>https://www.innovativemedicine.eu/</u> and the specific handbooks of this study programme.

2 Model study plan

2.1 Mobility options and windows

TMR students can perform their Master thesis work locally or in an academic group or company elsewhere (nationally or internationally), as long as the topic and content is suitable, and relevant for translational medical research. Internships abroad are ideal for the ERASMUS placement option, which offers the possibility of acquiring a small scholarship while funds are available (early applications are encouraged).

The bilateral agreement between the Medical Faculty Mannheim and the University of Naples, Italy (Università degli Studi di Napoli Federico II) in the context of the Erasmus+ programme offers further mobility options. Under the auspices of this agreement, students registered as TMR students can spend up to 9 months taking courses in the programme "MSc in Medical Biotechnologies". Early application and Italian language skills at B1 level are recommended. Students from the University of Naples' Master's program can also apply via ERASMUS for the available positions to join the TMR program.

Students from Anhui Medical University (AMU) profit from cooperation agreements with the Medical Faculty Mannheim and can join the TMR programme if they prove to be suitable candidates.

TMR students who are part of the IMIM programme spend one of their two study years at one of the partner universities (University of Groningen, The Netherlands; University of Uppsala, Sweden), and can in addition select to spend an internship at one of the four Latin American partner universities.

2.2 Simplified TMR study chart



3 Modules

3.1 Overview of the programme

The Master course "Translational Medical Research" is divided into 4 modules that focus on the "bench to bedside and back" paradigm during <u>Semester 1</u>. Module 1 teaches the basis of medical disorders and disease processes at the molecular and cellular level through the teaching of common hallmarks of disease. In Module 2 students acquire knowledge about current methods and challenges in the clinical diagnosis and treatment of disease, as well as current research approaches in these areas. Module 3 allows students to explore research in practise, for example in the context of bioinformatic and biostatistics, as well as project design and peer review. Module 4 focuses specifically on translational medicine, and covers a range of topics including case studies, intrastructure requirements, and the role of industry in commercial translation. In each of the theoretical modules, students can select from a range of short compact practical courses (Smorgasbord) that illustrate key aspects of the theoretical content of the module. In <u>Semester 2</u>, students carry out a Master's thesis research project, summarize their research as a written master thesis, and give a presentation and defence of their work in the form of a final master thesis exam (Module 5).

Module	Title	Course	Title	ECTS	
		1.1	Scientific key competences – Part 1		
1	The biological basis of disease	1.2	Cellular and molecular hallmarks of disease processes	7	
	Dasis Of disease	1.3	Disease processes labs		
	Diagnosis and	2.1	Scientific key competences – Part 2		
2	Diagnosis and clinical	2.2	State of the art, cutting edge research and current challenges in diagnosis and clinical treatment	6	
	treatment	2.3	Diagnosis and clinical treatment labs		
	Research in practice		3.1	Data analysis courses including Biostatistics, Bioinformatics, R	
3*			programming	10	
5		3.2	Translational project	10	
		3.3	Research proposal project		
		4.1	Case studies		
	Translation in lab and clinics	4.2	Infrastructure for translational research		
4		4.3	Drug development	7	
		4.4	Translation labs		
		4.5	Industry and innovation		
5	Research project/ Master		Research project with written and oral presentation	30	
	thesis				
Total				60	

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Module 1 – The biological basis of disease

Module number	Module title			ECTS credits 7	
Module 1	The biological basi	Module			
	210 hours		assessment	offered	
	Lectures, seminars &	~70-	Lectures, seminars and tutorials	Annually in	
	tutorials Practical courses	80 ~40	(topics taught plus Q&A) with final multiple-choice exam and group	September -	
		40	presentations (graded individually	November	
(compulsory Module)	Self-study	~90- 100	per student); practical laboratory courses to actively attend. Additional presentations (not graded). Self-study time includes the time required to prepare for and complete all module assessments.	Duration 8-10 weeks	
	Compulsory courses:				
Topics covered/ Courses	 1.0 Preparatory classes Refresher on cellular and molecular biology Compact course in either laboratory skills or about the principles of clinical medicine 1.1 Scientific key competences - Part 1: Critical paper reading and scientific ethics Presentation skills workshop 1.2 Cellular and molecular hallmarks of disease processes The course provides an overview of molecular and cellular pathology based on hallmarks that are common across many diseases. The main focus is on the identification and understanding of alterations in biological pathways and processes responsible for particular disorders, as well as on key pathological processes that are associated with certain diseases. 1.3 Disease processes labs (compulsory elective courses) Laboratory course in small groups: students choose from a variety of topics from 				
	molecular oncology, neurobiology, vascular medicine and others After completing the module, students are able to:				
Learning objectives	 assess and apply the basis of good scientific practice and ethics. independently research and critically evaluate scientific literature. deliver oral presentations independently with a variety of media. explain and discuss basis and functions as well as the latest research of disease- relevant molecular and cellular biology. compare and assess cellular and molecular basis of disease processes. identify and analyse the possible cellular or molecular reason for a certain disease, and summarize and present their conclusions in small teams. identify and analyse the possible diseases that can arise from a molecular or cellular malfunction, and summarize and present their conclusions in small teams. apply and trouble-shoot basic molecular laboratory techniques such as PCR and Western Blot. showcase and execute the practical implementation of medical research. 				

Requirements/ Recommendations for participation	 Basic laboratory skills Basic understanding of the principles of cell and molecular biology, genetics and biochemistry Basics of literature research, paper reading and writing Enrolment in the M.Sc. programme Translational Medical Research 			
Requirements for the assignment of credits & composition of the final grade of the moduleStudents' achievement of the learning outcomes of the module will be asse through a combination of a multiple-choice exam (2 ECTS) and a group press hallmarks of disease (1 ECTS, graded individually). Other group presentation analysis of scientific evidence (1 ECTS), cell biology topics (1 ECTS) and an in 				
Module classification/ Application of the module	To be taken in Semester 1 of TMR, prerequisite for Module 2 (usability in other degree programmes unknown)			

Module 2 – Diagnosis and clinical treatment

Module number	Module title	ECTS credits					
Module 2	cal treatment	6					
	Student Investment Time (SIT) 180 hours		Types of teaching, learning and assessment	Module offered Annually in October/November			
	Lectures, seminars & tutorials	~50	Lectures, seminars and tutorials (topics taught plus Q&A) with final multiple-choice exam; practical	Duration 4-6 weeks			
	Practical courses	~30	laboratory courses to actively attend;				
(compulsory Module)	Self-study	~100	self-study time includes the time required to prepare for and complete all course assessments, which includes writing an essay in the form of a review article.				
Topics covered/ Courses	Compulsory courses:2.1 Scientific key competences - Part 2:• Literature research• Review/Extended Essay writing ¹ 2.2 State of the art, cutting edge research and current challenges in diagnosis and clinical treatment e.g. from the fields of pathology, clinical chemistry, imaging, pharmacology, surgery, radiotherapy and psychotherapy.2.3 Diagnosis and clinical treatment labs (compulsory elective courses) Laboratory courses in small groups: students choose from a variety of topics from molecular oncology, neurobiology, vascular medicine and others. ¹ Review/Extended Essay writing: The course provides students with an opportunity to perform literature research around a timely topic in translational research, then to write an extended essay in the form of a referenced review article. The essay should give an overview of the field in question, but also give more detail about						
Learning objectives	 research results in a subsection of the field. <u>After completing the module, students are able to:</u> (1) autonomously write a scientific review article. (2) assess and discuss the state of the art and current challenges regarding diagnosis and therapy in molecular pathology, clinical chemistry, imaging, pharmacology, surgery, radiotherapy, psychotherapy and other fields. (3) explain and apply selected examples of practical methods in clinical research, diagnosis and therapy, such as the basic principles and physics behind selected imaging techniques, as well as interpret their results from the data and explain how they are used in the clinical setting. (4) describe and discuss the practical implementation of research related to diagnosis and therapy. 						
Requirements/ Recommendations for participation	 Participation in Module 1 Cellular and molecular basis of diseases, scientific key competences – part 1 Enrolment in the M.Sc. programme Translational Medical Research 						
Requirements for the assignment of credits & composition of the final grade of the module	a combination of m ECTS) which result	ultiple- in the fi	f the learning outcomes of the module will be assessed through e-choice exam (2 ECTS) and an individual writing assignment (2 final module grade. Active participation in laboratory courses is (German grading scale 1-5)				
Module classification/ Application of the module	To be taken in Semester 1 of TMR, prerequisite for Module 4 (usability in other degree programmes unknown)						

Module 3 – Research in practice

Module number Module 3						
	Student Investment 300 hours		Types of teaching, learning and assessment	10 Course offered		
	Lectures	~20	Lectures and practical computer-	Annually		
	Practical courses		based tutorials/workshops,	from		
	(computer-based	~70	following demonstrations and	September		
	workshops)		individual follow-up in homework,	until		
(compulsory Module)	Self-study	~210	with final multiple choice exam and presentation(s); individual project sketch and research proposal writing with peer-review, supported by instructions and meetings. Self- study time includes the time required to prepare for and complete all course assessments.	May/June Duration In parallel to Module 1-5		
	Compulsory courses:					
Topics covered/ Courses						

	 (v) improve the research proposal taking the review into account and write a rebuttal to the review These tasks will be supported by lectures and tutorials. 				
	These tasks will be supported by lectures and tutorials.				
	At the beginning of the programme students have been presented with documentation about the research interests of potential future thesis supervisors. The students can choose one of these topics (or one that they have defined themselves) and develop their research proposal as the basis of their future Masters thesis (TMR) or research internship (IMIM), or follow up on their translational project.				
	After completing the module, students are able to:				
Learning objectives	 choose the appropriate biostatistical method for a laboratory experiment with small sample size, apply it and interpret the result. choose the appropriate biostatistical method for a clinical study, apply it and interpret the result. explain and evaluate next-generation sequencing experiments, communicate about connected aspects and issues, and analyze such data with appropriate software by themselves. apply basic skills acquired in the syntax of R programming to create graphs and statistical output. explain and apply the principles of project management and design to develop their own project. develop their own ideas for possible future translational therapies, and design a translational research project. present and explain their research project using a variety of techniques (written, oral). discuss their and others' research project/s within a group of peers and give constructive feedback on topics in similar and other research fields. independently identify, examine and organize all relevant information for writing a practice research proposal to support their research work and write such a proposal. explain and assess research proposals written by their peers and independently research all relevant information to constructively review other's research proposals. create a written review of other's research proposals. appraise and jugde constructive written criticism from their peers. appraise and jugde constructive written criticism for their peers. 				
	account and write a rebuttal to the criticism.				
Requirements/ Recommendations for participation	 Participation in Modules that take place in parallel and have related content is recommended. Basics of literature research, critical paper reading and writing Presentation skills Basic computer skills Enrolment in the M.Sc. programme Translational Medical Research 				
Requirements for the assignment of credits & composition of the final grade of the module	Students' achievement of the learning outcomes of the course will be assessed through a combination of a multiple-choice exam and group presentation(s) (4 ECTS in total), plus the evaluation of a project sketch (2 ECTS), a written research proposal, a peer review and a rebuttal of the reviewer's criticism (4 ECTS). The final module grade is composed proportionally by all graded parts (German grading scale 1-5).				
Module classification/ Application of the module	In the taken throughout Semester 1 and 2				

Module 4 – Translation in labs and clinics

Module number	Module title ECTS credits					
Module 4	Translation in	7				
	Student Investment Time (SIT) 210 hours		Types of teaching, learning and assessment	Course offered Annually in January/February		
	Lectures, seminars, workshops & tutorials	~90	Lectures, seminars and tutorials (topics taught plus Q&A) with final multiple- choice exam and group presentations; practical laboratory courses to actively	Duration ~7-8 weeks		
(compulsory Module)	Practical courses	~30	attend. Self-study time includes the time required to prepare for and			
	Self-study	~90	complete all course assessments including a pitch of a business idea supported through a lecture/workshop series.			
	Compulsory courses	<u>s:</u>				
	gives an insight into and established clin translational medici	how e ical pro ine will	stablished and experimental therapies and of experimental therapies and diagnostics deve ocedures. Selected examples of targeted the be explored in depth in the context of worl ate their principles, development and appli	elop into accepted erapies and kshops and		
Topics covered/ Courses	and biobanking, is e 4.3 Drug developme	ssary fo explore ent	or translational research, e.g. animal models			
	4.4 Translation labs (compulsory elective courses) Laboratory courses in small groups: students choose from a variety of topics from molecular oncology, neurobiology, vascular medicine and others.					
	application and is su Additionally, lecture	on hov upplem es on p	n w to develop a translational outcome into a lented by project design and management o ublic health, medical devices, technological y broaden the perspective and understandi	contents. solutions and		
	 After completing the module students are able to: (1) explain current major translational therapy strategies, and how these are being developed and applied in the clinical setting based on case studies. (2) discuss the theory behind experimental therapies and targeted therapies and deduce how they are actually put into practice through the analysis of real-life examples. (3) explain the principles of biobanking and identify which formal requirements have to be taken into account before using samples from biobanks or before obtaining samples to be stored in biobanks. 					
Learning outcomes						

Module 5 – Research project/ Master thesis

Module number	Course title			ECTS credits	
Module 5	Master thesis res	30			
	master thesis an				
	Student Investment Tir 900 hours	me (SIT)	Types of teaching, learning and assessment	Module offered	
(compulsory Module)	Lectures, seminars, workshops & tutorials			Continually; recommended	
(compassive module)	Self-study (including project with f		project with final thesis report and oral defense.	start in March Duration 5-7 months	
Topics covered	Defined on an individua	l basis			
Parts	5.1 Master thesis research and writing 5.2 Master thesis presentation and defense				
Learning objectives	 interview the Pl/pro- interests and caree (2) formulate a researce methodology for the supervisor (3) autonomously work- clinical setting (4) participate actively academic discussion (5) acquire knowledge situations (6) seek, process and c develop innovative (7) communicate quest interdisciplinary set (8) select the relevant these tools in a coll (9) design and manage (10) work in an internati participating in disc (11) provide, accept and (12) write a detailed scied (13) present and defend (14) demonstrate their a Master's degree co 	arch and o oject super r manager r manager ch project e solution k on a spe in lab rou n. independ ritically ar and creat tions and cting using practical t aborative projects ional, mul cussion d consider entific ma l scientific assimilatio urse "Trar	evaluate the quality of a research gr ervisor to determine if the research f ment in translational medicine and identi of the research question in collabo cific research project in a laboratory tines such as journal clubs, progress ently and apply this knowledge in pr halyze information from different so ive solutions to research problems findings with others in their field as g a variety of media cools to answer research questions a setting ti-cultural and multi-disciplinary tea constructive criticism nuscript in the form of a thesis	its with their fy the ration with their r, industry or reports and ractical urces in order to well as in an nd work with m, actively	
Requirements/ Recommendations for participation	 Participation in Modules 1-4 Successful passing of examinations in the TMR course of at least 24 ECTS Laboratory research experience Enrolment in the M.Sc. programme Translational Medical Research 				
Recommended literature	Individually defined acco	ording to	research project and supervisor		

Requirements for the assignment of credits & composition of the final grade of the module	The students' progress and development will be monitored through a combination of: Evaluation of written master thesis and personal competences as judged by individual supervision and discussions in informal lab meetings (22.5 ECTS) and final presentation of the research project in form of a thesis defense (7.5 ECTS). All parts need to be completed and the final module grade is calculated proportionally (German grading scale 1-5).
Module classification/ Application of the module	Usually taken in Semester 2 of TMR, prerequisite for course graduation (usability in other degree programmes unknown)